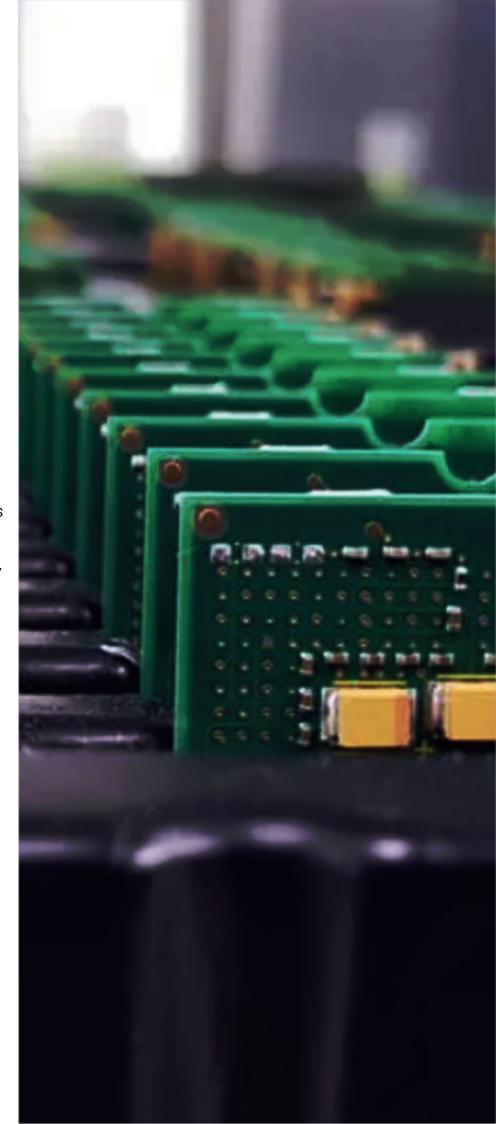
# Short circuit DATASHEET



#### OUR TECH-NOLOGY

#### **PRODUCTS MAIN PARTS**

We have three main categories, to cover various lighting functions and needs. And here we explain the products parts diversity according to each category.

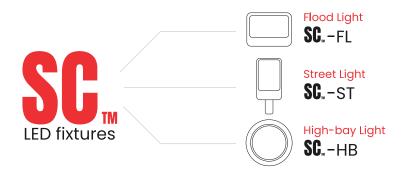


ltem	<b>SC</b> LED fixtures	<b>ECO</b> LED fixtures	<b>SV</b> LED fixtures
Body and heat sink الجسم والمشتت الحراري	Aluminum alloy with purity 96:98% Lifetime 100,000 h at: •TC 25°C	Aluminum alloy with purity 96:98% Lifetime 50,000 h at: •TC 25°C •Humidity 40%  عصنع من سبيكة الألومونيوم بدرجة نقاء 69:96% العمر الافتراضي الطروف الآتية:	Aluminum alloy with purity 96:98% Lifetime 30,000 h at: •TC 25°C •Humidity 40%
Chips رقائق الـLED	PHILIPS 3030 LED Chips with efficiency of 145Lm/W. وقائق LED ئونوع 3030PHILIPS مىنوع بقدرة 145 ليومن/واط.	EPISTAR LED  Chips with  efficiency of  130Lm/W.  دوائق LED من نوع  EPISTAR بقدرة  130 ليومن/واط.	Sanan LED Chips with efficiency of 110Lm/W.  رقائق LED من نوع LED بقدرة 110 Sanan بقدرة اليومن/واط.
Driver الدرايفر	SC. Driver  protected against over voltage, over current and over temp. occurence. Lightening surge up to 10KV  SC. Driver مقاوم الاختلافات التيار والجهد والحرارة. والجهد والحرارة. تصل إلى 10 كيلو قولت	SC. Driver protected against over voltage occurence. Lightening surge 4KV  SC. Driver مقاوم لاختلافات التيار والجهد والحرارة. والجهد والحرارة. حماية ضد الصواعق 4	TLG 350mA. Driver with no protection  TLG 350mA. Driver able able with a limit wit



#### **Heat-Sink Operation Theory**

Due to electronic circuits nature, there is over internal heat generated during the operation period. That heat needs to be dissipated to protect IC from being damaged.According to Heat Transfer Theory, materials with high thermal conductivity are used to transfer heat from the hot region to the cold one, space in our case, so a heat-sink made from Aluminum alloy is a suitable choice for this mission.



#### **ABSTRACT**

- **SC.** LED fixtures for industrial use. High performance of 98% of LED efficiency within more than 50,000 operating hours.
- **SC.** LED fixtures are protected against the electricity instability with over voltage, current, and temperature protection.
- **SC.** LED fixtures consist of **PHILIPS**... chips and **SC.**. **Driver** with warranty of 5 years.

#### **COMPATIBILITIES**

RoHS







LM79

LM80





Flood Light

SC, -FL

**SC.** -FL is your choice for a high quality lighting for the big industrial projects as it provides sufficient lighting with high durability.

كشاف **SG.-FL** هو الاختيار المثالي لإضاءة عالية الجودة للمشاريع الصناعية الكبيرة لأنه يوفر إضاءة مناسبة وقوة تحمل عالية.



High-bay Light **SC**<sub>™</sub> -HB

**SC.**-HB is the best applicant for huge surface areas as it guarantees the best light spread with the high quality lense.

كشاف HB-. **SC** هو أفضل تطبيق للمساحات الكبيرة لأنه يضمن أفضل انتشار للضوء باستخدام العدسة عالية الجودة.



Street Light SC<sub>™</sub> -ST

**SC.**-ST is the best outdoor fixture as it is highly protected against temprature and humadity and electricity instability.

كشاف ST-.**SC** هو أفضل كشاف للاستخدامات الخارجية وذلك لأنه محمي ضد الحرارة والرطوبة وتقلبات الكهرباء.

#### PRODUCT GENERAL INFO.

#### **GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Item	Specs	Units	المواصفة
LED Chip	Philips 3030		رقاقة LED
Driver	SC., Driver		درايفر
LED Efficiency	145	ليومن/واط Lm/W	كفاءةLED
Wattage	50 to 500	واط W	شدة التيار
Beam Angle	120	درجة Deg.	زاوية الانتشار
Color Temp.	3000 to 6500	كلفن K	درجة اللون
CRI	> 90		مؤشر تجسيد اللون
Power Factor	> 0.95		معامل القدرة
Input Voltage	AC~65-300	فولت ۷	جهد الداخل
Frequency	50-60	هیرتز Hz	التردد
Op. Temp.	-40 to 85	درجة مئوية 🦳	درجة حرارة التشغيل
Humidity	up to 90%		الرطوبة
IP	65		معامل الحماية
Driver Protection	OV, OC & OT		حماية الدرايفر
Life Time	50,000	ساعة Hour	عمر الكشاف
Warranty	5	سنة Year	الضمان

#### **BODY & HEAT-SINK DESCRIPTION**

Body الجسم	Anti-corrosion aluminum alloy heat sink (electrostatic painted) مشتت حراري مصنوع من سبيكة الألومونيوم المضادة للتآكل (مطلي إلكتروستاتيك)				
Aluminum Purity نقاء الألومونيوم		96-98%			
Number of fins عدد الشرائح	<b>\$6.</b> -FL	<b>SC</b> нв	□ <b>SC.</b> -st		
Thickness of fins سمك الشرائح	الداخل Inner 5 mm	٥١ من	من الخارج uter 1.5 mm		
Front glass thicknes سمك الزجاج الأمامي	<b>SC.</b> -FL	<b>SC.</b> -нв	<b>□ \$0</b> sτ 3-5mm		
Front glass max. temp.	SCFL	<b>◎ \$0.</b> -HB	SCST		
درجة الحرارة القصوى للزجاج	750°C	-	750°C		
Lenses	<b>SC.</b> -FL	<b>ℂ \$€</b> HB	<b>SC.</b> -ST		
العدسات	-	UV Poly-carponateheat resistant بوليكاربونات مقاوم للحرارة ومطلي بالاVV	UV Poly-carponateheat resistant بولیکاربونات مقاوم للحرارة ومطلي بالاVI		
Beam angle زاوية انتشار الضوء		120°			
Gasket الجوان	silicone rubber insulatio	on	عزل مطاط سیلیکون		
Glands الوصلات	Waterproof cable glands (silicone insulated) وصلات مقاومة للماء (معزولة بالسيليكون)				
IP معامل الحماية		65			
Weight	<b>SC.</b> -FL	<b>ℂ \$€</b> HB	<b>□ SC.</b> -st		
الوزن	3-10 Kg	6 Kg	3.7 Kg		
Wattage	SCFL	<b>○ SC</b> НВ	SCST		
القوة الكهربائية	From 50 to 500 Watt من 50 إلى 500 واط	From 100 to 250 Watt من 100 إلى 250 واط	From 50 to 150 Watt من 50 إلى 150 واط		
Installation	\$6FL	<b>◯ \$€</b> HB	<b>□ SC.</b> -st		
التركيب	With angle (30°, 45°, 60°)	-	Arm diameter 2"		



# PHILIPS THE 3030 LED CHIPS

Chip performance characteristics Electrical and thermal characteristics Absolute maximum Characteristic curves



# CHIP PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Product	Nominal	Minimum	Typical Luminous	Luminous Flux (lm)		Part
CCT	ССТ	CRI	Efficacy	Minimum	Typical	Number
LUXEON 3030 2D (Square LES)	6500 K	90	144	94	104	L130-65900 03000X21

#### **ELECTRICAL & THERMAL RATINGS**

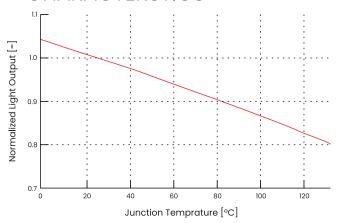
Part	Forward Voltage (Vf)			Typical Temperature Coefficient of Forward Voltage [2] (mV/°C)	
Number	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Forward Voltage [2] (mV/°C)	
L130- 6590003000X21	5.8	6	6.6	-2 to -4	

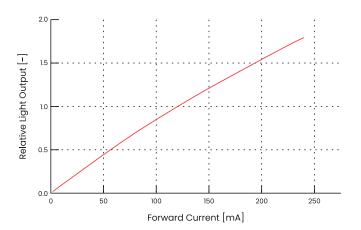
#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Parameter	Maximum performance
DC Forward Current	240 mA
Peak Pulsed Forward Current	300 mA
LED Junction Temperature (DC & Pulse)	125°C
Operating Case Temperature	40°C to 105°C
LED Storage Temperature	40°C to 105°C

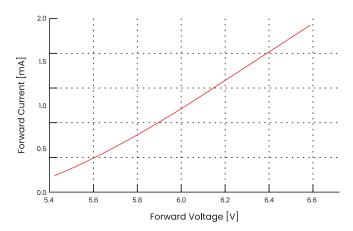
#### **CHARACTERISTIC CURVES**

## LIGHT OUTPUT CHARACTERSTICS

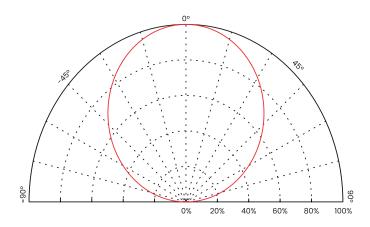




### FORWARD CURRENT CHARACTERSTICS



#### POLAR CURVE





# **SC**<sub>™</sub> Driver

Driver description
Driver characteristics
Driver stages
Driver protection

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

LDF series is an offline LED lighting controller with high power factor, low THD and high constant current (CC) precision. It can achieve low system cost for an isolated lighting application by primary side control in a single stage converter. It significantly simplifies the LED lighting system design by eliminating the secondary side feedback components and the opto-coupler. The proprietary CC control is used, and the system can achieve high power factor with constant on-time control. Quasi-resonant (QR) operation and clamping frequency improve the system efficiency.

The advanced start-up technology is used to meet the start-up time requirment (<0.5s). The constant output current is compensated for tolerance of transformer inductance variation. Besides, the line compensation and load compensation are built in for high precisely constant output current control.

This series offers comprehensive protection coverage with autorecovery features including programmable VIN foldback, programmable VIN OVP, programmable thermal foldback, LED open loop protection, LED short circuit protection, cycle-by-cycle current limiting, built-in leading-edge blanking, VDD under voltage lockout (UVLO).

#### **FEATURES**

- Primary-side control with single stage PFC LED driver for low system cost.
- High power factor (>0.95)
- Low THD (<10%)
- High efficiency (>85%)
- Lifetime up to 50,000h
- Pre-programmed VIN foldback
- Pre-programmed VIN OVP
- Pre-programmed thermal foldback
- Pre-programmed CC regulation
- High precision constant current
- Fast start-up time (<0.5s)
- Built-in line/load compensation
- No visible flicker, and audible noice free.

#### **PROTECTION**

- LED short circuit protection
- LED open circuit protection
- VDD over/under voltage protection
- Lightning surge voltage up to 10kV
- AC input overvoltage protection
- AC input overcurrent protection

The LED driver recovers automatically and back to normal operation after all fault causes are removed.

#### **MODULE SPECIFICATION**

This section presents the specification of the LED driver, normal operation range and the driver performance

#### **AC INPUT SPECIFICATIONS**

LED driver max. apparent power	56W at full load 95Vac <vin<275v< th=""></vin<275v<>
AC input voltage rating	30Vac ~ 300Vac
AC input voltage range for normal operation	90Vac ~ 275Vac
AC input voltage range for foldback operation	30Vac ~ 90Vac
AC input frequency range	47Hz ~ 63Hz
Power factor	>095 at 220Vac full load
AC input current THD	<10% at 220Vac full load
AC max. input current	<0.8% at 95Vac full load
Efficiency	>85% at 220Vac full load

#### **DC OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS**

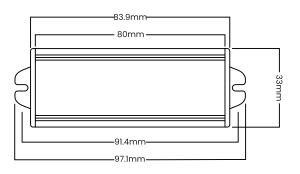
DC output voltage	20 ~ 35Vdc
Output voltage ripples	<2.5V peak-peak at max. load
DC output constant current	1450 mA, ±5%
Output current ripples	<45%
Maximum output power	50W
Line regulation	±5%
Load regulation	±5%
Start-up time	<600ms at 220Vac full load

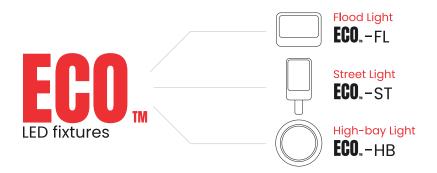
#### **PROTECTION SPECIFICATIONS**

AC input overvoltage	275Vac ~ 300Vac
AC input foldback voltage	85Vac ~ 95Vac
DC output open circuit overvoltage	41 ~ 45 Vdc
Thermal foldback temprature	100°C
Lightning surge	up to 10KV
Controlled IC VDD undervoltage protection	9Vdc
Controlled IC VDD undervoltage protection	24Vdc

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**







#### **ABSTRACT**

**ECO.** LED fixtures for industrial use. High performance of 98% of LED efficiency within more than 30,000 operating hours.

**ECO.** LED fixtures are protected against the electricity instability with over voltage protection.

**ECO.** LED fixtures consist of EPISTAR... chips and with warranty of 3 years.

#### **COMPATIBILITIES**









LM79

LM80





Flood Light **ECO**<sub>m</sub> -FL



ECO. -HB



**ECO**.. -FL is your choice to have sufficient lighting with economic prices for the projects.

كشاف FL-**،ECO** هو الاختيار المثالي لإضاءة كافية للمشاريع الاقتصادية. **ECO.** –HB is the best applicant for warehouses and sieling lighting.

كشاف HB-**،ECO** هو أفضل تطبيق للمخازن والكشافات المعلقة. **ECO.** –ST is the best outdoor fixture that give sufficient lighting with economic prices.

كشاف ST**-ـĒGO** هو أفضل كشاف يعطي إضاءة كافية بتطبيقات اقتصادية.

#### PRODUCT GENERAL INFO.

#### **GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Item	Specs	Units	المواصفة
LED Chip	Epistar		رقاقة LED
Driver	SC., Driver		درايفر
LED Efficiency	130	ليومن/واط Lm/W	كفاءةLED
Wattage	50 to 500	واط W	شدة التيار
Beam Angle	120	درجة Deg.	زاوية الانتشار
Color Temp.	3000 to 6500	K كلفن	درجة اللون
CRI	> 90		مؤشر تجسيد اللون
Power Factor	> 0.95		معامل القدرة
Input Voltage	AC~65-300	فولت ۷	جهد الداخل
Frequency	50-60	هيرتز Hz	التردد
Op. Temp.	-40 to 85	درجة مئوية 🔻	درجة حرارة التشغيل
Humidity	up to 90%		الرطوبة
IP	65		معامل الحماية
Driver Protection	OV		حماية الدرايفر
Life Time	30,000	ساعة Hour	عمر الكشاف
Warranty	3	سنة Year	الضمان

#### **BODY & HEAT-SINK DESCRIPTION**

Body الجسم	Anti-corrosion aluminum alloy heat sink (electrostatic painted) مشتت حراري مصنوع من سبيكة الألومونيوم المضادة للتآكل (مطلي إلكتروستاتيك)					
Aluminum Purity نقاء الألومونيوم	96-98%					
Number of fins عدد الشرائح	EGOFL	<b>СЕО</b> НВ 48	<b>□ ECO.</b> -ST			
Thickness of fins سمك الشرائح	الداخل Inner 5 mm	من ٥	من الخارج uter 1.5 mm			
Front glass thicknes	EGOFL	<b>СЕО</b> НВ	ECOST			
سمك الزجاج الأمامي	3-5mm	-	3-5mm			
Front glass max.	ECOFL	ECOHB	ECOST			
temp. درجة الحرارة القصوى للزجاج	750°C	-	750°C			
Lenses	EGOFL	<b>ЕСО</b> нв	ECOST			
العدسات	-	UV Poly-carponateheat resistant بوليكاربونات مقاوم للحرارة ومطلي بالاV	UV Poly-carponateheat resistant بوليكاربونات مقاوم للحرارة ومطلي بالاVV			
Beam angle زاوية انتشار الضوء		120°				
Gasket الجوان	silicone rubber insulation عزل مطاط سیلیکون					
Glands الوصلات	Waterproof cable glands (silicone insulated) وصلات مقاومة للماء (معزولة بالسيليكون)					
<b>I</b> P معامل الحماية		65				
Weight	EGOFL	<b>ЕСО</b> нв	ECOST			
الوزن	2-3 Kg	3 Kg	3 Kg			
Wattage	ECOFL	<b>© ECO.</b> −HB	ECOST			
القوة الكهربائية	From 50 to 200 Watt من 50 إلى 200 واط	From 100 to 200 Watt من 100 إلى 200 واط	From 100 to 150 Watt من 100 إلى 150 واط			
Installation	EGOFL	€COHB	ECOST			
التركيب	With angle (30°, 45°, 60°)	-	Arm diameter 2"			



# EPISTAR TM 3030 LED CHIPS

Chip performance characteristics Electrical and thermal characteristics Absolute maximum Characteristic curves



# CHIP PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Product	Nominal	Minimum	Typical Luminous	Luminous Flux (lm)		Part
CCT	ССТ	CRI	Efficacy	Minimum	Typical	Number
Taiwan Epistar2345mil	6500 K	90	130	110	130	GS-3030W 6

#### **ELECTRICAL & THERMAL RATINGS**

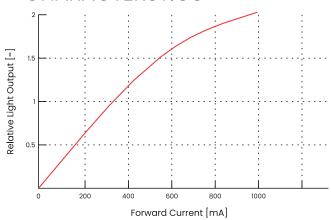
Part	For	orward Voltage (Vf)		Typical Temperature Coefficient of	
Number	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Typical Temperature Coefficient of Forward Voltage [2] (mV/°C)	
GS-3030W6	5.8	6	6.6	-2 to -4	

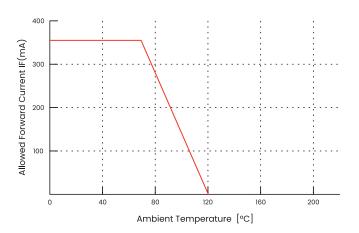
#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Parameter	Maximum performance
DC Forward Current	350 mA
Peak Pulsed Forward Current	700 mA
LED Junction Temperature (DC & Pulse)	125°C
Operating Case Temperature	-30C to 75°C
LED Storage Temperature	-40°C to 85°C

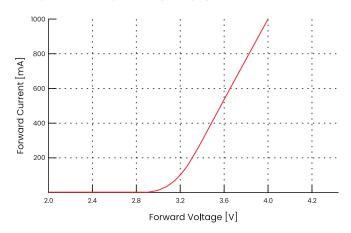
#### **CHARACTERISTIC CURVES**

## LIGHT OUTPUT CHARACTERSTICS

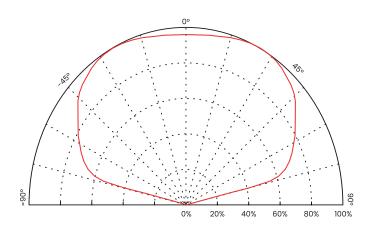




### FORWARD CURRENT CHARACTERSTICS



#### POLAR CURVE





# $SC_{\mathbb{M}}$ Driver

Driver description
Driver characteristics
Driver stages
Driver protection

#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

LDF series is an offline LED lighting controller with high power factor, low THD and high constant current (CC) precision. It can achieve low system cost for an isolated lighting application by primary side control in a single stage converter. It significantly simplifies the LED lighting system design by eliminating the secondary side feedback components and the opto-coupler. The proprietary CC control is used, and the system can achieve high power factor with constant on-time control. Quasi-resonant (QR) operation and clamping frequency improve the system efficiency.

The advanced start-up technology is used to meet the start-up time requirment (<0.5s). The constant output current is compensated for tolerance of transformer inductance variation. Besides, the line compensation and load compensation are built in for high precisely constant output current control.

This series offers comprehensive protection coverage with autorecovery features including programmable VIN foldback, programmable VIN OVP.

#### **FEATURES**

- Primary-side control with single stage PFC LED driver for low system cost.
- High power factor (>0.95)
- Low THD (<10%)
- High efficiency (>85%)
- Lifetime up to 30,000h
- Pre-programmed VIN foldback
- Pre-programmed VIN OVP
- Pre-programmed CC regulation
- High precision constant current
- Fast start-up time (<0.5s)
- Built-in line/load compensation
- No visible flicker, and audible noice free.

#### **PROTECTION**

- VDD over voltage protection
- Lightning surge voltage 4kV
- AC input overvoltage
- protection

The LED driver recovers automatically and back to normal operation after all fault causes are removed.

#### **MODULE SPECIFICATION**

This section presents the specification of the LED driver, normal operation range and the driver performance

#### **AC INPUT SPECIFICATIONS**

LED driver max. apparent power	56W at full load 95Vac <vin<275v< th=""></vin<275v<>	
AC input voltage rating	30Vac ~ 300Vac	
AC input voltage range for normal operation	90Vac ~ 275Vac	
AC input frequency range	47Hz ~ 63Hz	
Power factor	>095 at 220Vac full load	
AC input current THD	<10% at 220Vac full load	
Efficiency	>85% at 220Vac full load	

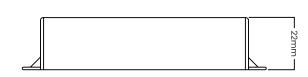
#### **DC OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS**

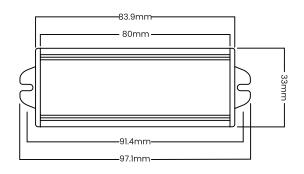
DC output voltage	20 ~ 35Vdc
Output voltage ripples	<2.5V peak-peak at max. load
DC output constant current	1450 mA, ±5%
Output current ripples	<45%
Maximum output power	50W
Line regulation	±5%
Load regulation	±5%
Start-up time	<600ms at 220Vac full load

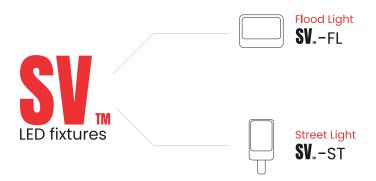
#### **PROTECTION SPECIFICATIONS**

AC input overvoltage	275Vac ~ 300Vac
DC output open circuit overvoltage	41 ~ 45 Vdc
Lightning surge	4KV
Controlled IC VDD undervoltage protection	9Vdc
Controlled IC VDD undervoltage protection	24Vdc

#### **MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS**







#### **ABSTRACT**

**SV.** LED fixtures for industrial use. High performance of 98% of LED efficiency within more than 20,000 operating hours.

**SV.** LED fixtures consist of **Sanan** on thips and LED driver with warranty of 2 years.

#### **COMPATIBILITIES**

**RoHS** 







LM79

LM80





Flood Light **SV**<sub>™</sub>-FL

Street Light

SV<sub>™</sub>-ST



**\$V.**-FL is to lighten a constructions site for a low price and sufficient performence.

كشاف FL- **\$\\$** هو الاختيار المثالي لإضاءة المواقع الهندسية والعمرانية بأسعار قليلة وأداء جيد.

**SV**..-ST is the best outdoor fixture for a constructions site for a low price and sufficient performence.

كشاف ST--ST هو أفضل كشاف للمواقع الهندسية والعمرانية بأسعار قليلة وأداء جيد.

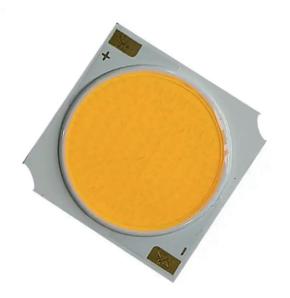
#### PRODUCT GENERAL INFO.

#### **GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Item	Specs	Units	المواصفة
LED Chip	Sanan		رقاقة LED
Driver			درايفر
LED Efficiency	110	ليومن/واط Lm/W	كفاءةLED
Wattage	100 to 400	واط واط	شدة التيار
Beam Angle	120	درجة Deg.	زاوية الانتشار
Color Temp.	3000 to 6500	کلفن ۲	درجة اللون
CRI	> 80		مؤشر تجسيد اللون
Power Factor	> 0.6		معامل القدرة
Input Voltage	AC~85-256	فولت ۷	جهد الداخل
Frequency	50-60	هيرتز Hz	التردد
Op. Temp.	-40 to 85	درجة مئوية	درجة حرارة التشغيل
Humidity	up to 90%		الرطوبة
IP	65		معامل الحماية
Life Time	20,000	ساعة Hour	عمر الكشاف
Warranty	2	سنة Year	الضمان

#### **BODY & HEAT-SINK DESCRIPTION**

Body الجسم	Anti-corrosion aluminum alloy heat sink (electrostatic painted) مشتت حراري مصنوع من سبيكة الألومونيوم المضادة للتآكل (مطلي إلكتروستاتيك)				
Aluminum Purity نقاء الألومونيوم	96-98%				
Number of fins عدد الشرائح	SVFL	Ū SV.−ST			
32c hm/lbs	14-24	16			
Thickness of fins	من الداخل Inner	من الخارج			
سمك الشرائح	5 mm	1.5 mm			
Front glass thicknes	SVFL	SVst			
سمك الزجاج الأمامي	3-5mm	3-5mm			
Front glass max. temp.	SVFL	SVST			
درجة الحرارة القصوى للزجاج	750°C	750°C			
Lenses	SVFL	SVST			
العدسات	-	UV Poly-carponateheat resistant بوليكاربونات مقاوم للحرارة ومطلي بالاVU			
Beam angle زاوية انتشار الضوء	120°				
Gasket الجوان	silicone rubber insulation عزل مطاط سیلیکون				
Glands الوصلات	Waterproof cable glands (silicone insulated) وصلات مقاومة للماء (معزولة بالسيليكون)				
IP معامل الحماية	99	5			
Weight	SVFL	SVST			
الوزن	2.5 Kg	3 Kg			
Wattage	SVFL	U SVST			
القوة الكهربائية	From 200 to 400 Watt من 200 إلى 400 واط	From 100 to 150 Watt من 100 إلى 150 واط			
Installation	SVFL	SVst			
التركيب	With angle (30°, 45°, 60°)	Arm diameter 2"			



# Sanan TM 3030 LED CHIPS

Chip performance characteristics Electrical and thermal characteristics Absolute maximum Characteristic curves



# CHIP PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Product	Nominal	Minimum	Minimum Typical Luminous		Luminous Flux (lm)	
Floudet	ССТ	CRI	Efficacy	Minimum	Typical	Number
GF-40WW6-10C8B -X3	6500 K	80	110	90	100	GC-20WW6 -2002-X2

#### **ELECTRICAL & THERMAL RATINGS**

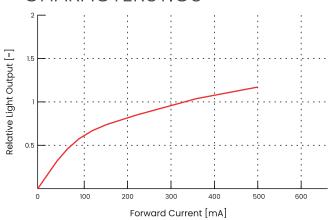
Part	For	ward Voltage	(Vf)	Typical Temperature Coefficient of Forward Voltage [2] (mV/°C)	
Number	Minimum	Typical	Maximum		
GC-20WW6-2002 -X2t	60		68	-2 to -4	

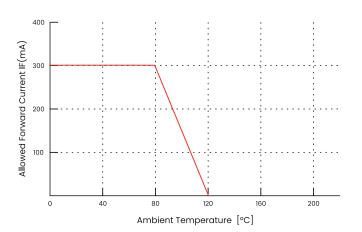
#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Parameter	Maximum performance
DC Forward Current	350 mA
Peak Pulsed Forward Current	500 mA
LED Junction Temperature (DC & Pulse)	115°C
Operating Case Temperature	-30C to 75°C
LED Storage Temperature	-40°C to 85°C

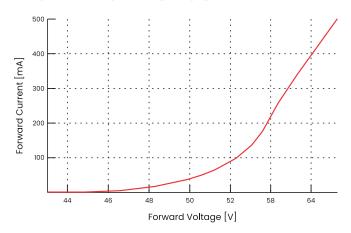
#### **CHARACTERISTIC CURVES**

## LIGHT OUTPUT CHARACTERSTICS





### FORWARD CURRENT CHARACTERSTICS



#### POLAR CURVE

